Remarks

These Remarks are in reply to the Office Action mailed February 12, 2007.

Claim Rejections Under 35 U.S.C. § 112

Claims 1-4 and 7-12 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112 second paragraph as being indefinite.

The Applicant thanks the Examiner for her careful reading of the claims. The Applicant has

amended Claim 1 to help particularly point out and distinctly claim what the Applicant regards as

the invention.

Claim Rejections Under 35 U.S.C. § 102

Claims 1-4, 7-12 and 47-50 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by

Bertagnoli et al. U.S. Patent 5,571,109 (hereinafter "Bertagnoli").

The Examiner directs the Applicant to Figure 7a of Bertagnoli. According to Bertagnoli,

Figure 7a is another example of an implant (column 10, line 38). Thus the Examiner is citing the

implant and not a tool for preparing vertebral bodies for an implant. Further, Bertagnoli discloses

a drill (column 8, line 16), a drill insert (column 9, line 6), a chisel (column 8, line 54), a stamping

implement (Column 10, line 17), an auxiliary device (column 7, line 55) and an implant (column

10, line 38) and it is not clear what function is performed by what device. While the auxiliary device

in Figure 1A has a handle that attaches from underneath the tines, if the device in Figure 7 has

cutting edges above and below the tines, then it is not possible that a handle attaches to the tines

since this would interfere with the cutting edges. The Applicant would like to better understand why

the handle in Figures 1, 11-13 would not interfere with the cutting edges shown in Figure 7. The

Applicant would like to better understand where Bertagnoli discloses modifying the implant of

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Figure 7 to act as a tool according to Claims 1-4, 7-12 and 47-50. The Applicant would like to better understand where in *Bertagnoli* the tool is disclosed with the limitations of a handle as specified in

Claims 2 and 50.

Claim 1

The Applicant would like to better understand where Bertagnoli disclose that the first cutting

blade extends from the inner side and the second cutting blade extends from the outer side.

Claims 2-4 and 7-12

The Applicant would like to better understand where Bertagnoli disclose spacing the first and

second cutting blades apart (Claim 3); the first cutting blade being coplanar with the inner side

(Claim 4); the first cutting blade being coplanar with the outer side (Claim 8); wherein the first and

second cutting blade being positioned to bypass nerves (Claim 12). The leading edges are beveled

(Claim 4). The Applicant notes, that the 'notches' in the 'guide keys' present in Figure 7 are aligned

in the wrong direction to assist cutting.

nate: 3/8/07

Den

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Respectfully submitted,

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